



- 1. What is community? Whose and where?
  - 2. Who Cares? (and how?)
- 3. The aging of established communities
- 4. Emerging Communities and Refugees
- 5. Frictionless (skilled) migrants
- 6. New forms of community and care







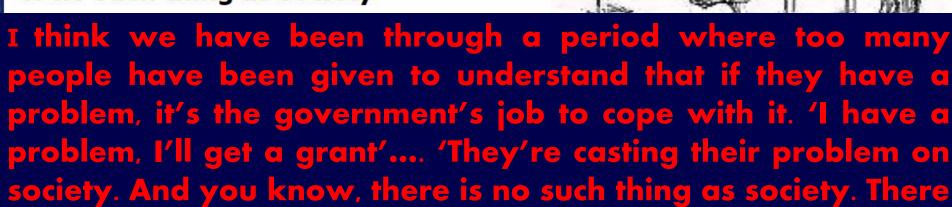




policy that supports communities

THE SUNDAY TIMES

Epitaph for the eighties? "there is no such thing as society"



are individual men and women, and there are families.



There is no such thing as society

No society: Margaret Thatcher in Downing Street, London, 1980, at the start of the UK's social



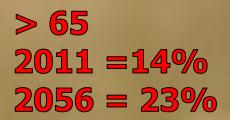
# policy that supports development of communities profoundly political question

foster nation states and national identities that are inclusivist of diverse communities

foster communities that are open to engaging strong - but inclusivist - nation state



## 3. The aging of established communities



>85 1.8% 7.3%

Post-war migrants > 65 yrs 2014 = well above 50%

Culturally appropriate care

**English language ability** 



multi-generational households increased by 27% since 1981



## 4. emerging communities and refugees

advocacy disadvantage

### theguardian



world comment sport football tech culture life fashion economy travel science environment = all sections

africa middle east home > world US europe americas

### world news

sign in

Australia's detention regime sets out to make asylum seekers suffer, says chief immigration psychiatrist

**Guardian Australia exclusive:** Doctor responsible for mental health of people in detention becomes the most senior figure to condemn system from within, saying immigration department deliberately harms vulnerable detainees in a process akin to torture

- Asylum seekers' medical records 'being used against them' video
- Self-harming is 'seen as bad behaviour' video

David Marr and Oliver Laughland



Advertisement

"We have here an environment that is inhe Guardian Australia, "It has characteristics people's mental health. We have very clear



Young is th the detenti ago he was Internation the private to detentio Christmas

Young has

"We have here an environment that is inherently toxic ..... It has characteristics which over reliably cause people's mental health. have very clear evidence that that's the case." 14 Aug 2014



# 5. Frictionless migration



# Screw working in Staines. Helle Adelaide.

Fine weather, fine wine, fine jobs, fine beaches, fine wine, fine universities, fine weather, fine food, fine houses, oh, and did I mention fine weather and fine wine.

News.com.au 2008

Adelaide, South Australia. The world's finest blend



## 6. New forms of community and care

The different conditions in which family exchange takes place denote some of the marked social asymmetries characterizing today's global world, in which freedom to move has become, according to Bauman (1998), the main stratifying factor. (Ariza 2013: 95)

the freedom to be in touch...access to conditions of polymedia.



the right to Internet access - that all people must be able to access the Internet in order to exercise and enjoy their rights to Freedom of expression and opinion and other fundamental human rights, that states have a responsibility to ensure that Internet access is broadly available.

it has been argued at the international level that such access is critical, particularly in terms of the right to freedom of expression, and in the redressing of structural disadvantage. Accordingly a number of countries have, in varying forms, formally recognised human rights to access the Internet. (accessed 16/08/2014





44% MIGRANTS OR CHILDREN OF MIGRANTS (ABS 2006) 25% AUSTRALIANS BORN OVERSEAS (ABS 2009) 12.5% US 2008 20% 2<sup>ND</sup> GEN IMMIGRANTS (ABS 2006) 10.9% 2<sup>ND</sup> GEN US 2008

## Newsweek Newsweek

Quy Edita

**PEOPLE FROM OVER 200 COUNTRIES LIVE IN AUSTRALIA** 

14.2% BORN OVERSEAS IN NESB COUNTRIES (ABS 2001)

15% OF AUSTRALIANS >5 YRS SPEAK LOTE (ABS 2001)

**2.4% INDIGENOUS (ABS 2001)** 

35% AUSTRALIAN (ABS 2001)

36.1% ENGLISH OR ENG-AUST (7.2 MILLION) (ABS 2011) 910,000 ENGLAND BORN RESIDENTS IN 2011 (4%)