

# **South Australia's Population**

**by**

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# Outline of Presentation

- **Introduction**
- **Recent Population Change**
- **Mortality**
- **Fertility**
- **Interstate Migration**
- **International Migration**
- **Changing Population Composition**
- **Population Distribution**
- **Conclusion**

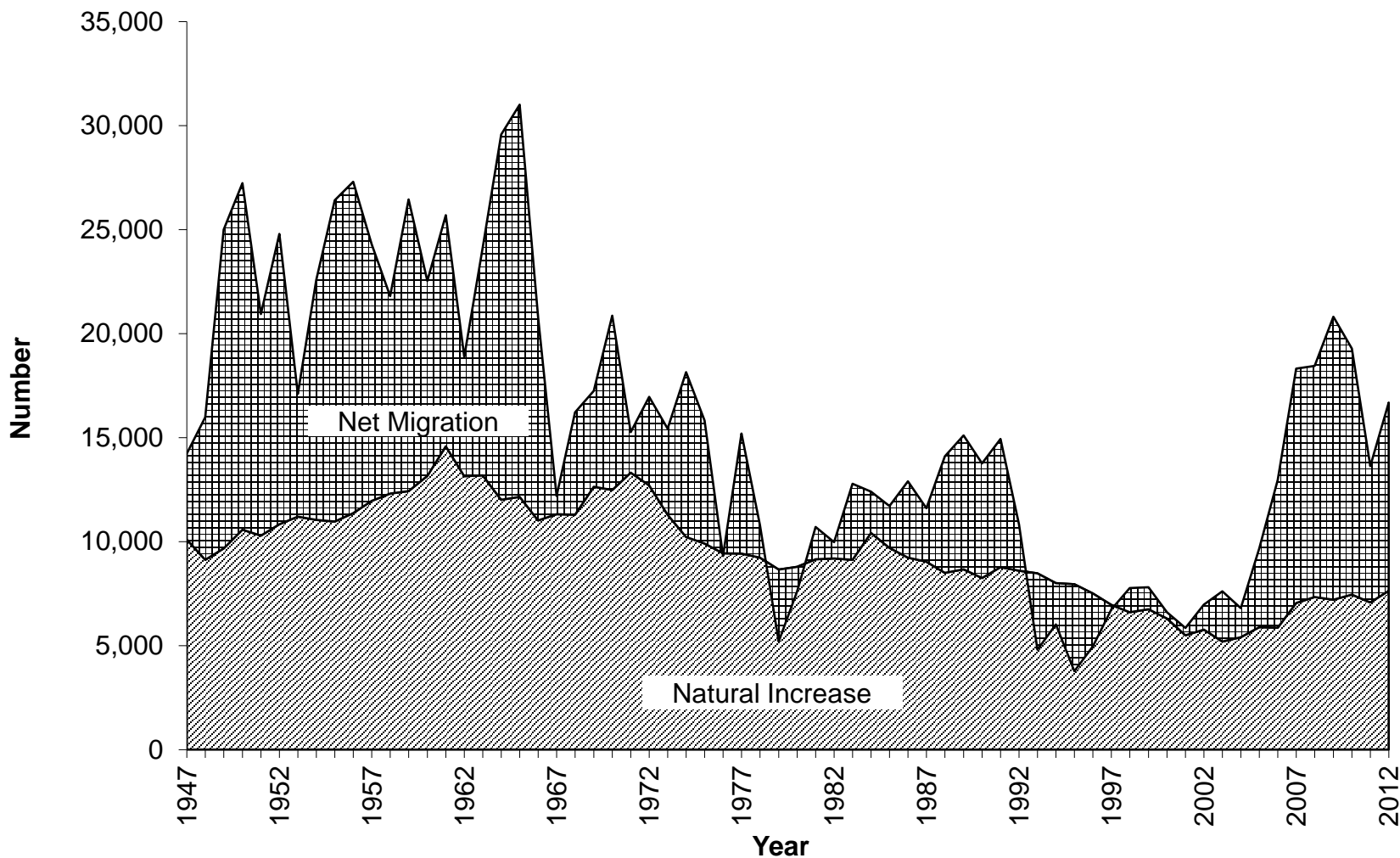
# Australia and South Australia: Annual Rates of Population Growth, 2005-12

Source: ABS, 2012 and 2013

Year	Australia	South Australia
2005-06	1.49	0.99
2006-07	1.84	1.17
2007-08	2.02	1.15
2008-09	2.08	1.27
2009-10	1.57	1.14
2010-11	1.40	0.76
2011-12	1.71	1.03

# South Australia: Total Population Growth Showing the Natural Increase and Net Migration Components, 1947 to 2012

Source: ABS 1997 and Australian Demographic Statistics, various issues



# South Australia: Components of Population Change, 2000-12

Source: ABS, 2002, 11-12; ABS, 2008a, 21-23; ABS, 2013, 49-51

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Year	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Overseas Migration	Net Interstate Migration
2000-01	5,495	347	2,765	-2,418
2001-02	5,772	1,196	2,798	-1,602
2002-03	5,198	2,407	3,904	-1,497
2003-04	5,318	1,108	4,305	-3,197
2004-05	5,832	3,231	7,020	-3,483
2005-06	5,857	7,202	9,913	-2,711
2006-07	7,048	11,262	14,633	-3,371
2007-08	7,333	11,106	15,327	-4,221
2008-09	7,201	13,603	18,005	-4,402
2009-10	7,456	11,828	14,537	-2,709
2010-11	7,070	6,554	9,168	-2,614
2011-12	7,494	9,346	11,703	-2,357

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# Australia: Expectation of Life at Age 50, 1901-1910, 1970-72, 1981 and 2011

Source: ABS

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Year	Males	Females
1901-1910	21.2	23.7
1970-1972	23.2	28.3
1981	25.2	30.8
2011	32.0	35.6

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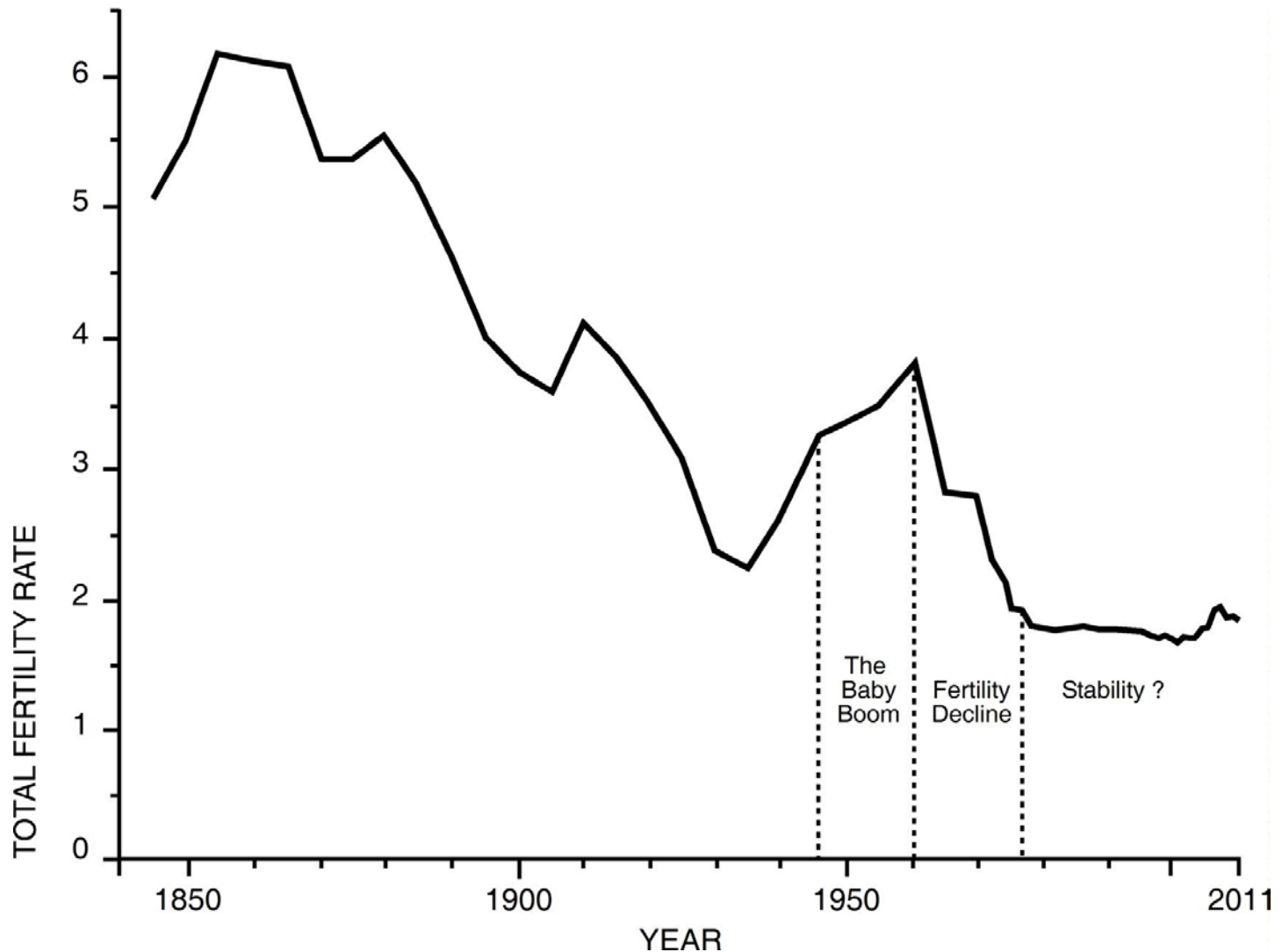
# Health Status at Mid-life: Baby Boomers Compared With Pre-War Generation

Source: ABS, National Health Surveys, 1989-90 and 2007-08

Health Indicators	Baby Boomers at	Pre-war Generation
	Mid-life	at Mid-life
	%	%
Obesity	26	12
Diabetes	9	3
Asthma	10	5
Hearing loss	17	8
Arthritis	33	26
Migraine	6	4
Back problems	9	6
Multiple conditions (≥3)	4	0.5
High cholesterol	14	8
Alcohol risk	15	11
Currently smoking	18	24
Emphysema/bronchitis	3	5
No private health cover	37	42

# South Australia: Total Fertility Rate, 1945-2011

Source: Hugo, 1983; CBCS *Demography Bulletin* and ABS *Births Australia*, various issues





# South Australia: Net Interstate Migration

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, various issues

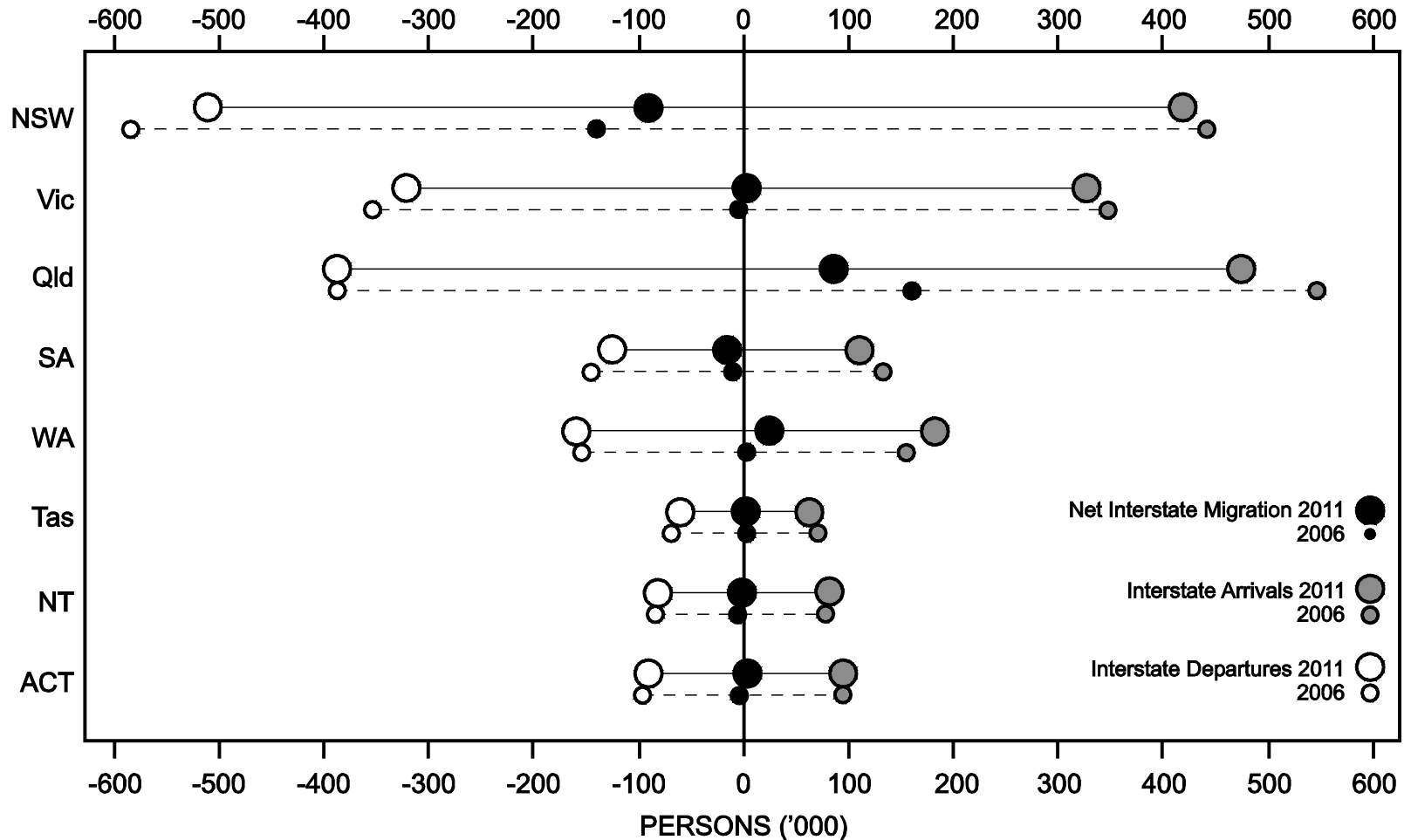
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Year	
1999-2000	-3,531
2000-01	-2,418
2001-02	-1,308
2002-03	-1,191
2003-04	-2,910
2004-05	-3,226
2005-06	-2,771
2006-07	-3,371
2007-08	-4,221
2008-09	-4,402
2009-10	-2,709
2010-11	-2,614
2011-12	-2,357

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# South Australia: Interstate Migration Flows, 2001-06 and 2006-11

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, various issues



# South Australia: Net Overseas Migration

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, various issues

Year		% of All Australia Net Gain
1999-2000	3,829	3.6
2000-01	2,765	2.0
2001-02	2,798	2.5
2002-03	3,904	3.4
2003-04	4,305	4.3
2004-05	7,020	5.7
2005-06	9,813	6.7
2006-07	14,633	6.3
2007-08	15,327	6.3
2008-09	18,005	5.5
2009-10	14,537	6.0
2010-11	9,168	7.4
2011-12	11,703	5.2

# South Australia: Settler Arrivals, Composition and Growth, 2002-03 and Recent Additions 2006-07 to 2011-12

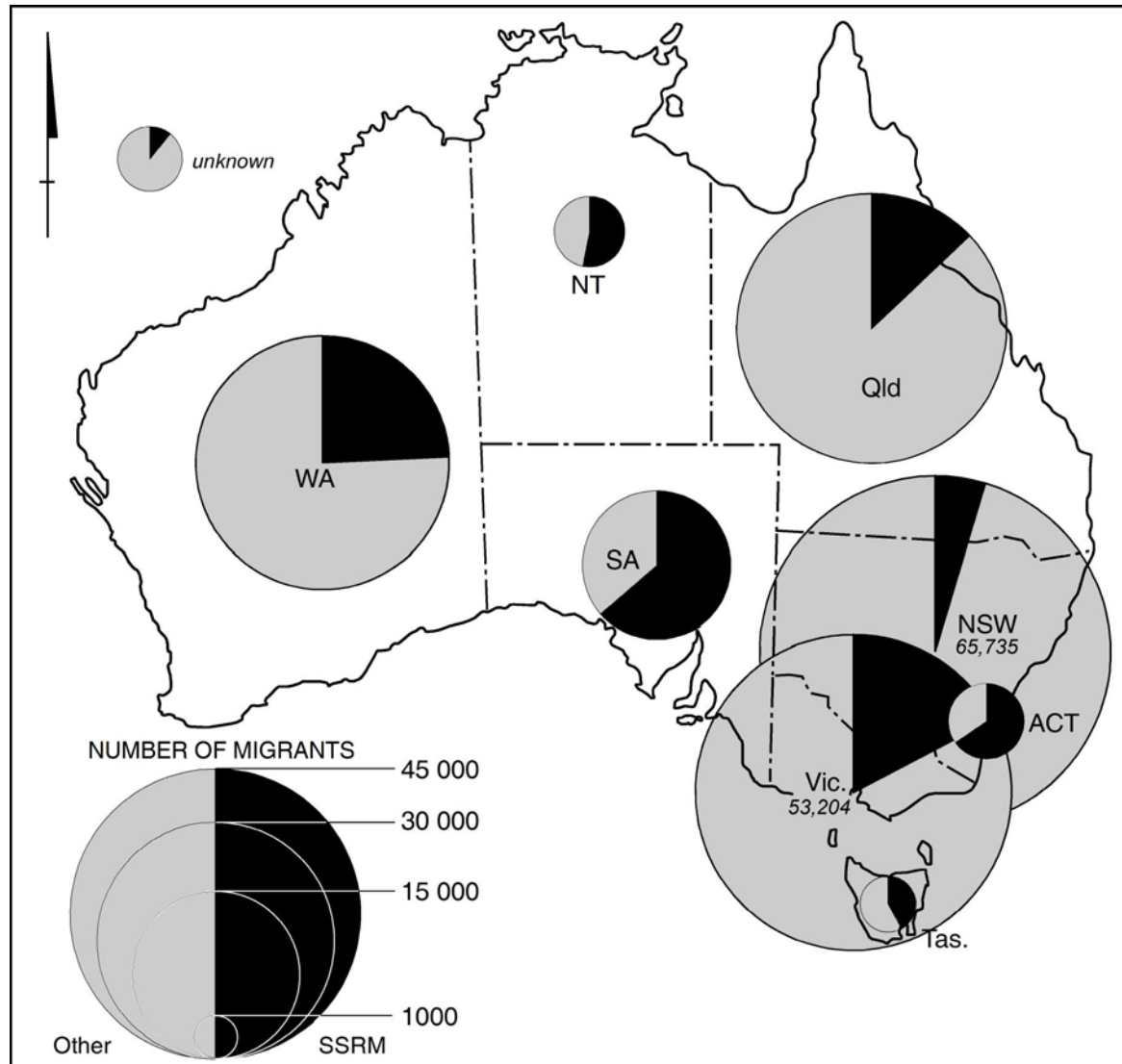
Source: DIAC unpublished data; DIAC *Immigration Update*, various issues; DIAC 2013

	02-03		06-07*		11-12*	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Skilled	1,239	3.7	8,972	9.2	9,151	7.8
Business	93	1.7				
Humanitarian	686	7.2	1,330	9.4	1,581	11.4
Family	1,243	4.4	2,185	4.5	2,899	4.8
Special	21	11.8	545	1.8	106	3.9
Other(Non Program)	375	2.1				
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>14,570</b>	<b>6.1</b>

\* Permanent Additions including onshore and offshore arrivals  
 Percentage is percent of national intake in that category going to South Australia

# Australia: Permanent Additions by State According to Whether They are State Specific and Regional Migration Scheme Migrants or Other Migrants, 2010-11

Source: DIAC *Population Flows: Immigration Aspects*, various issues; DIAC *Immigration Update*, various issues; DIAC 2011



# South Australia: Ten Largest Overseas-Born Groups, 2006 and 2011

Source: ABS 2006 and 2011 Census

Birthplace	2006	2011	% Change
United Kingdom	121,051	122,260	1.0
Italy	22,485	20,711	-7.9
India	6,830	18,742	174.4
China	8,082	15,933	97.1
New Zealand	11,366	12,850	13.1
Vietnam	10,546	12,026	14.0
Germany	11,970	11,408	-4.7
Greece	10,782	9,757	-9.5
Philippines	5,440	8,858	62.8
Netherlands	7,798	7,281	-6.6

# Australia and South Australia: Indicators of Multicultural Diversity, 2011

Source: ABS 2011 Census of Population and Housing

	South Australia	Australia
% born overseas	23.2	26.1
% non-English-Speaking overseas-born	13.3	16.7
% mainly English-Speaking overseas-born	9.9	9.4
% speaking language other than English at home	15.0	19.2
% born in Asia	6.1	8.6
% born in sub-Saharan Africa	0.9	1.3
% born in Europe	13.6	10.5
% Australian-born with overseas-born parent	26.3	27.6
% Overseas-born not able to speak English at all or well	9.1	9.8
% with a non-Christian religion	5.3	7.9

# Australia and South Australia: Temporary Business (Long Stay) 457 and Working Holiday Makers, 2005-11

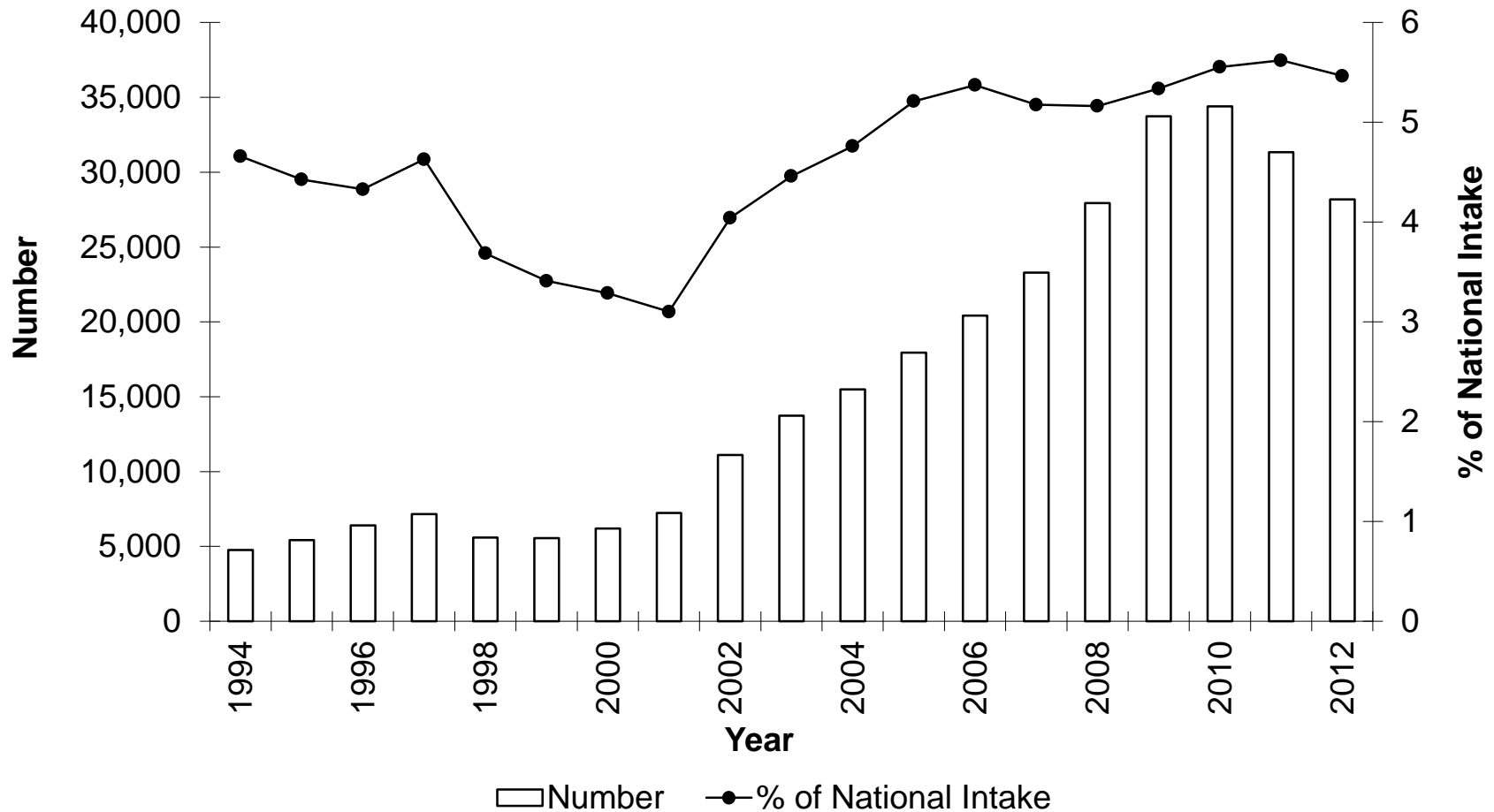
Source: DIAC, *Immigration Update*, various issues

Year	457			WHM		
	SA	Australia	Percent	SA	Australia	Percent
December 2011	4,296	128,602	3.3	2,140	130,612	1.6
June 2011	4,503	131,304	3.4	1,862	107,978	1.7
December 2010	3,972	116,012	3.4	1,856	114,158	1.6
December 2009	4,230	119,017	3.6	1,851	116,805	1.6
December 2008	4,626	132,027	3.5	1,647	108,268	1.5
December 2007	3,987	104,791	3.8	1,325	87,577	1.5
June 2006	2,770	80,137	3.5	830	63,130	1.3
June 2005	3,015	83,618	3.6	1,109	79,592	1.4



# South Australia: Overseas Student Enrolments, 1994 to 2012

Source: Australian Education International



# South Australia: Indigenous Status of Population, 2011

Source: ABS 2006 and 2011 Censuses; ABS, *Births Australia* and *Deaths Australia*

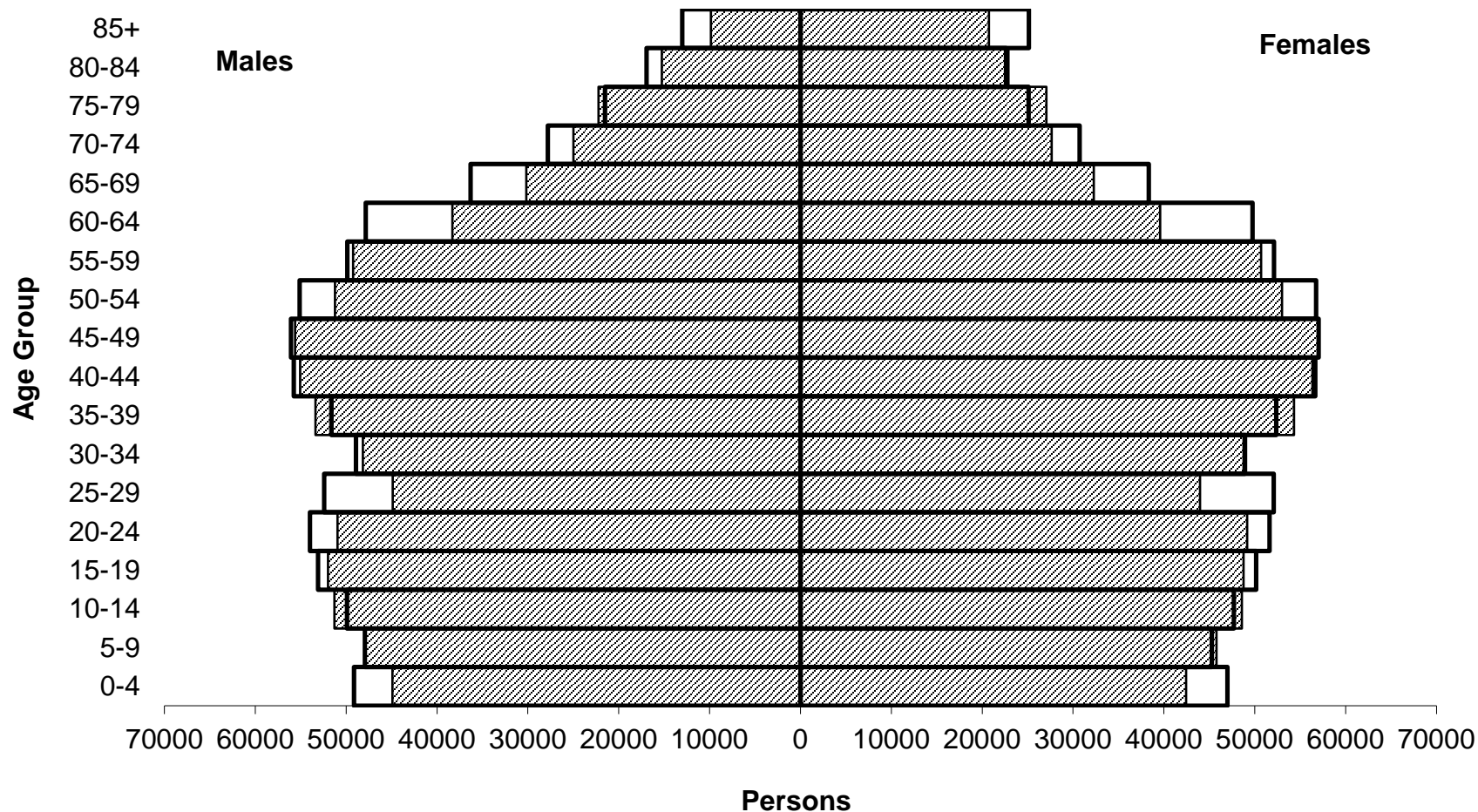
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Characteristic	Indigenous Population	South Australia
Number	30,430	1,596,572
Growth Rate 2006-11	3.55	1.06
% of National Population	5.5	7.4
TFR	2.611	1.847
Life Expectancy at Birth	<i>In Australia 2005-07</i>	<i>In 2010</i>
Males	67.2	79.4
Females	72.9	83.8
% Age Less Than 15	34.7	18.0
% Aged 65+	4.1	16.1
% Unemployed	18.0	5.7
% With Post School Education (15+)	22.7	42.0
% Living Outside Adelaide	50.0	26.6

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# South Australia: Age-Sex Structure of the Population, 2006 (Shaded) and 2011

Source: ABS 2006 and 2011 Census



# South Australia: Household and Family Composition, 2001 and 2011

Source: ABS 2001 and 2011 Censuses

Characteristic	2001	2011	% Change 2001-11
% Rate of Growth of HH 2001-11		0.88	
Average Size of HH	2.4	2.4	
% HH Lone Person	27.4	27.9	11.2
% Couple Only HH	27.1	27.7	13.6
% Group HH	3.1	3.6	24.0
% Single Parent HH	11	11.0	12.8
% Couple with Children	30.9	28.7	1.9
% Renting	25.8	28.6	18.6
% Paying Mortgage	30.1	36.2	28.5
% Own House	41.2	33.7	-12.6
% Separate House	78.3	79.9	8.8
% Rate of Growth of Population 2001-11		0.85	

# Australian Capital City Region: Population Change, 2001-11

Source: Howe and Dyson, 2012

Greater Capital City	Population 2011	Number	Percent
Melbourne	4,169,103	647,200	18.4
Sydney	4,605,992	477,600	11.6
Brisbane	2,146,577	432,300	25.2
Perth	1,832,114	380,100	26.2
Adelaide	1,262,940	108,200	9.4
Canberra (ACT)	367,752	48,400	15.2
Darwin	129,062	22,200	20.8
Hobart	216,276	18,000	9.1

# Conclusion

- Population change continuing
- Ageing remains a key issue – needs to be seen as both opportunity as well as a challenge
- Need to rethink State Population Policy
- Regional issues
- Population needs to be seen as an enabling or facilitating factor in development. Not a driver.